

\*

•

:

:

.

.

(...

)

\*\*

-

.

.

.

---

\* Richard A. Gabriel, [Persia: The emergence of logistics] *The Culture of War*,(U.S.Greenwood Press, 1990)pp.69-83.

\*\*

)

(

( )

\*

( - )

---

1 - Arthur Furrill, The Origins of War(London: Thames- Hudson, 1985), 85.

\* Cyaxares

2 - Encyclopedia Britannica, vol 21, 1985,pp.868-869.

3 - General Sir Percy Sykes, a History of Persia(London: Macmillan, 1958), vol 1  
40. Also p. 143 for a complete lineage of the Archeminians from Cryus I to Dariu  
s III. See

( )

.

.

\*

\*\*

.

\*\*\*

( )

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

\*

.

.

.

\*\*

.

---

- \*Lydia
- \*\* Croesus
- \*\*\* Halys
- \* Massagetæ
- \*\* Pelusium

( )

( )

( )

« »

( - )

\*

\*

---

-1

2 - Yaha Zoka, *The Imperial Iranian from Cyrus to Pablavi*(Teheran: Ministry of Culture and Arts Press, 1971),62.

-3

\* Plataea

\* Mycale

\*

1 - Zoka, 10-11.

2 - Laffont, 56.



\*  
( )

:

---

1 - Zoka, 12-13.

\*Strabo

2 - Strabo, Geography, 15.3, 18-19.

3 - Ferrill, 82 and Laffont, 58.

\* Seythian

---

-1

\*\* General Sukes  
2 - Sykes, 196-98.

\*\*\* Marathon

Laffont, 38-39

-3

2 - Zoka, 19.

---

-1  
Zoka 33-36.

« »

---

1 - Ibid, 62.

2 - Ibid, 54-56.

3 - Sykes, 146.

1 - Zoka, 29.

Anabasis, Part 1, Book8, 10-11..

---

-2

3 - Xoka, 21-23.

( )

\*\*

\* Gaugamela  
\*\* Xenophon  
:

---

-1

---

1 - Zoka, 27-28.

\* Acropolis

. ( )

« »

---

1 - Zoka, 33.

2 - Sykes, 163-64.





!

---

1 - Herodotus, Book7, 89-97.

2 - Ibid, See also Zoka, 94.

3 - R.E.Dupuy and Trevor N. Dupuy, *The Encyclopedia of Military History*(New York: Harper and Row, 1970),18-19.





\*

\*\*

\*\*\*

---

\* Kadesh  
\*\* Megiddo  
\*\*\* Pharaohs

( )

«

»

... \*

.

.

.

---

\*

.



.

.

.

.

.

(

)

.

...

.

.

.

-

.

.

《

》《 》

.

.

.

:

《

》

-

.

-

.

:

-

.

.

-

( )

.

.

-

.

.

)

(

:

:«

»

( )

-

-

-

-

: //

: //

: //

: //

: //

